

美國教育簡介(USA Education in Brief)

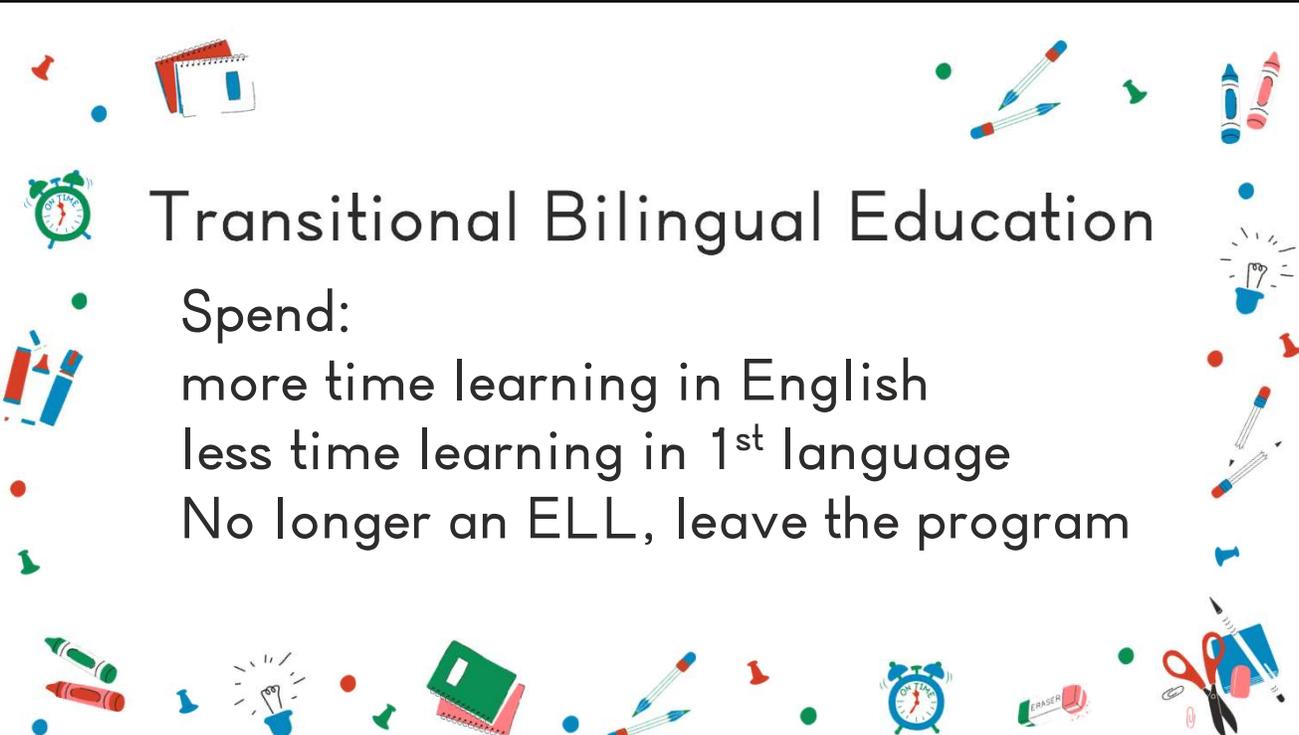
全民教育Education for All

- 雙語教育和同化
- 拉丁族裔處在種族隔離、貧窮的學校
- 1947年法院判決，終結了加州為西語裔學生所設的種族隔離學校。
- 但語言問題仍在：是否把學生擺在浸入式英語課程，還是把他們放到雙語課程中，典型代表西班牙語。

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全民教育Education for All

- 雙語教育的提倡者主張，學生在學過英語後，可以用母語跟上進度並轉到正常的課堂上課。
- 英語教育的提倡者則主張，雙語教育模式只會讓學生對英語的掌握變慢，也阻礙他們加入主流文化。
- 許多學區在1960和1970年代採用雙語教學法，但受歡迎程度隨著資金的短缺而減少。
- 近年來，典型的模式是將學生定為「英語學習者」，根據美國教育部的統計，約370萬(8%)學生，接受以教授英語為第二語言之專家的輔導。



Transitional Bilingual Education

Spend:

more time learning in English

less time learning in 1st language

No longer an ELL, leave the program

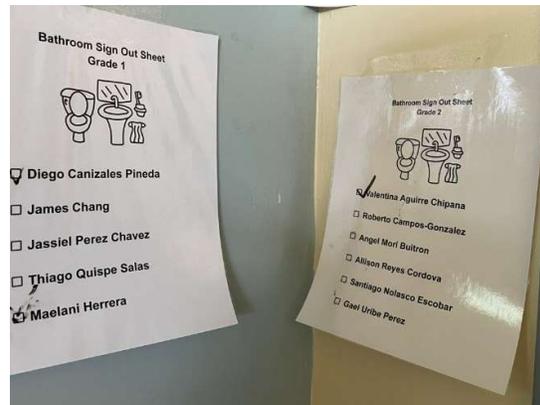
Bilingual Teaching Class Observation



Multilingual Teaching in Adelphia School, NJ



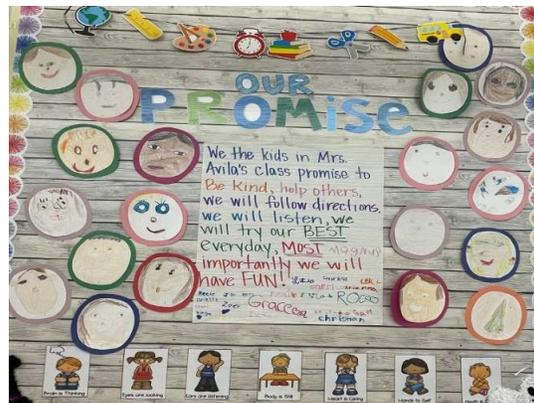
- Mrs. Cohen's Multilingual Transitional Beginners Literacy_Pedro's Big Book



Multilingual Teaching in Adelphia School, NJ



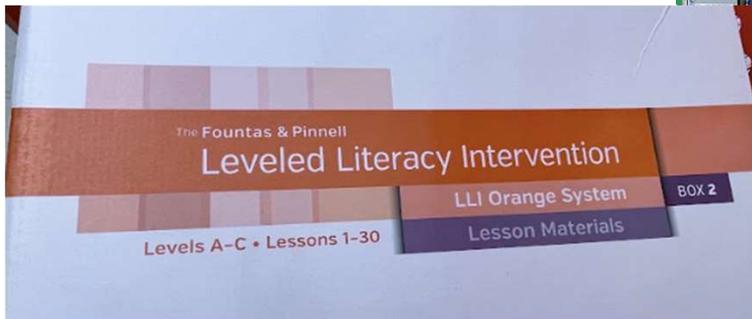
- Mrs. Avila's Supported Instruction Writer's Workshop_Push In Program w/2 TAs



Multilingual Teaching in Adelphia School, NJ



- Mrs. Silvestri's Multilingual Intensive Pull Out Literacy



Multilingual Teaching in Adelphia School, NJ

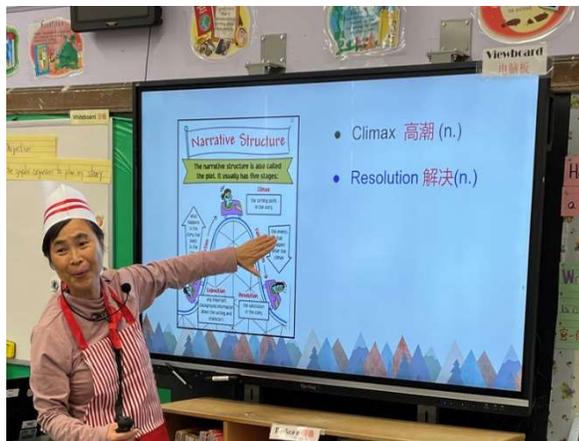


Transitional Bilingual Education Class Observation



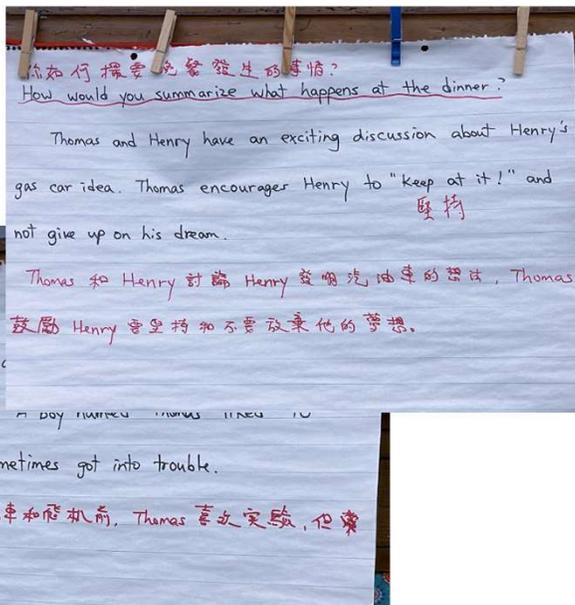
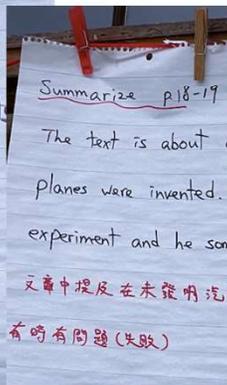
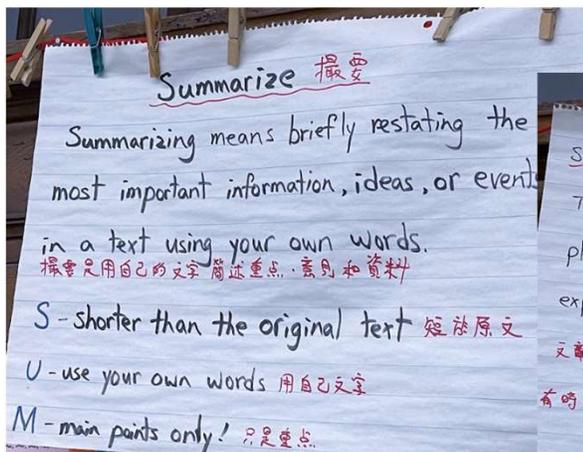
Transitional Bilingual Education Program in P.S.105, NYC

- Ms. Lam's Bilingual Writing Class



Transitional Bilingual Education Program in P.S. 105, NYC

• Ms. Lam's Bilingual Writing Class



Transitional Bilingual Education Program in P.S. 105, NYC

The Blythebourne Times



Transitional Bilingual Education Program in P.S. 105, NYC

Bilingual Classroom Decoration



Dual Language Bilingual Education
Class Observation



Dual-lingual Teaching Program in P.S. 169, NYC

- self-contained VS. side by side



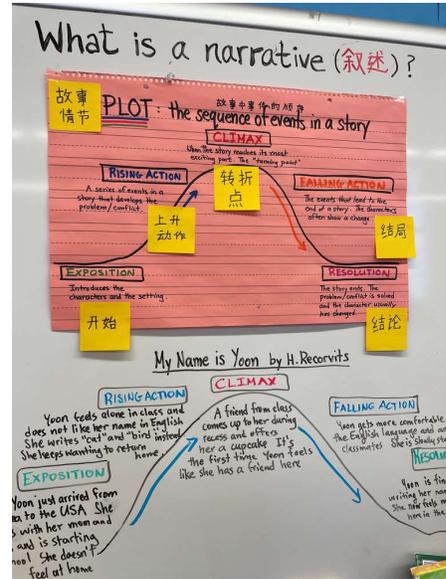
Dual-lingual Teaching Program in P.S. 169, NYC

- Read Aloud



Dual-lingual Teaching Program in P.S. 169, NYC

- Classroom environment



However, we need to adapt it into our classroom in Taiwan, not adopt!

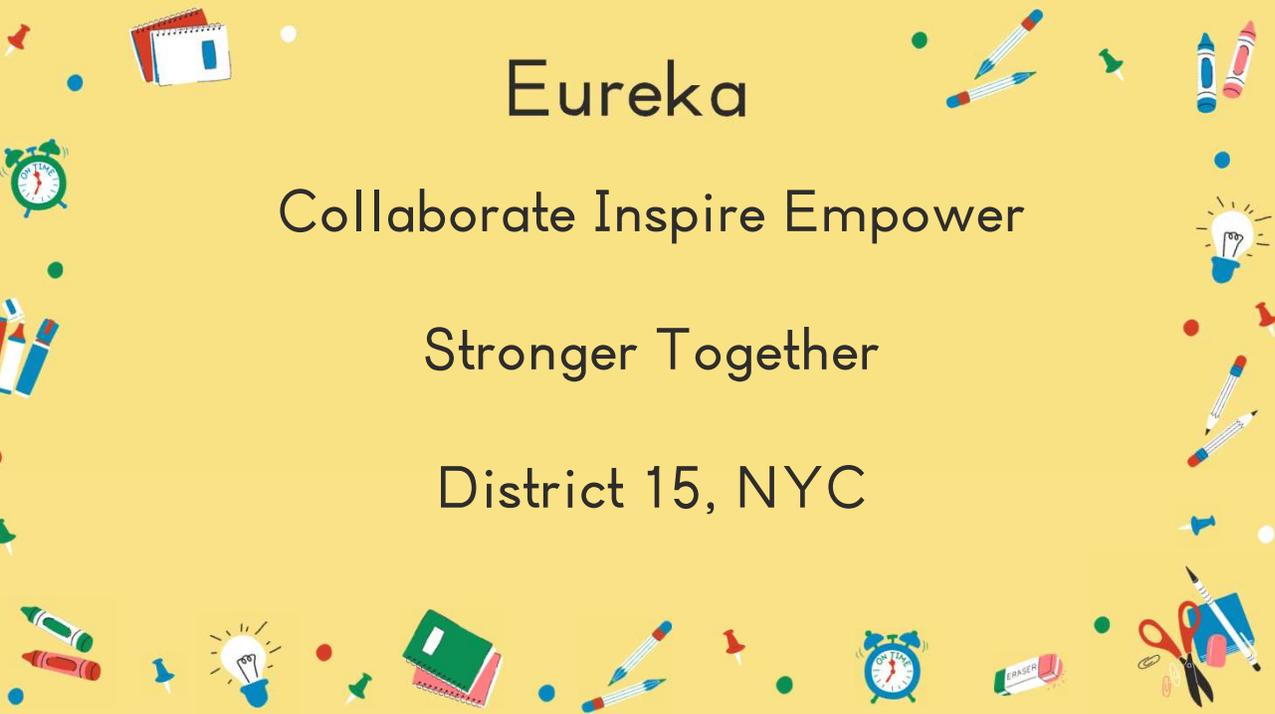


Eureka

Collaborate Inspire Empower

Stronger Together

District 15, NYC



Exploring New York City

- Welcome to our virtual journey as we explore the vibrant and dynamic city of New York!



Overview of New York City

- Five boroughs (Manhattan, Brooklyn, Queens, The Bronx, Staten Island)



Famous Landmarks

Times Square, Central Park, Brooklyn Bridge, Statue of Liberty



Central Park Oasis

- Central Park is bordered by North at 110th Street, by South at 59th Street, by West at Eighth Avenue and Fifth Avenue on the east.
- 2.5 miles from north to south and 0.5 miles from west to east



Times Square

- Theaters and Broadway
- New Year's Eve celebrations
- Neon lights and billboards



Chelsea Market

- National Biscuit Company established its factory—now reclaimed as the Chelsea Market



Chelsea Market

- National Biscuit Company established its factory—now reclaimed as the Chelsea Market



Statue of Liberty

- The copper statue, a gift from the people of France.
- JULY IV MDCCLXXVI (July 4, 1776, in Roman numerals), the date of the U.S. Declaration of Independence.
- The statue was dedicated on October 28, 1886.



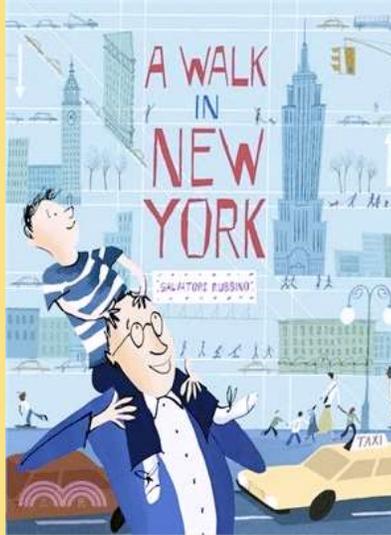
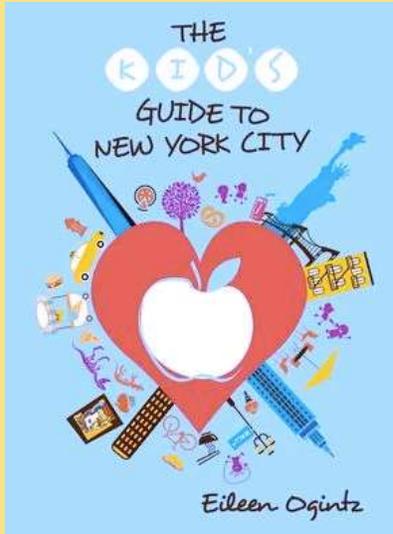
How Did New York Get Its Name?

- The first New Yorker: the Algonquin Indians and other tribes
- By the year 1609: Henry Hudson showed up, was looking a passageway to the Orient
- By the year 1624: the Dutch settled , named the area New Amsterdam
- By the year 1674: the English were in charge, renamed the area after James, Duke of York.



References

- A Walk in New York by Salvatore Rubbino
- The Kids Guide to New York City by Eileen Ogintz



Superb group members!!



Thank you!

